**jhdpNaypd; 70 thu jPh;f;fjhprdk;**

vNukpah jPh;f;fjhprpapDila Gj;jfj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fSila rpiwapUg;G 70 tUlk; vd;W vOjpapUe;jJ. ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak; mope;J Nkjpa nghrpa uh[;[paj;jpd; Kjyhk; Mz;bNy jhdpNaYf;Fs; rpy Nfs;tpfs; vOfpd;wJ. ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak; Kbe;Jtpl;lJ> mjhtJ 70 Mz;L rpiwapg;G Kbe;Jtpl;lJ (xU uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyNk 70tUlk;)> Vd; ,];uNayh;fs; ,d;dKk; vUrNykpw;F jpUk;gnry;ytpy;iy. Vd; ,d;dKk; vUrNyk; kPz;Lk; fl;lg;glhky; gho;gl;Nl fplf;fpd;wJ? vd;gNj jhdpNay; kdjpy; vOe;j Nfs;tpahFk;.

rpiwapUg;G epiwtila Ntz;Lnkd;why;> ,];uNayh;fs; kPz;Lk; vUrNyk; nry;yNtz;Lnkd;why;> vUrNyk; kPz;Lk; vLg;gpj;Jf;fl;lg;gl Ntz;Lnkd;why;> vUrNyk; kPJ NjtDila NfhgKfk; khwNtz;Lnkd;why; mjw;F Kd;dhf jhd; nra;aNtz;baJ xd;W ,Uf;fpwJ vd;gij jhdpNay; mg;NghJ czh;e;J nfhs;fpwhd;. ,];uNayh; Gw[hjp Njrj;jpw;F rpiwgl;L Nghdhy; kPz;Lk; jpUk;gp tUtjw;F vd;d nra;aNtz;Lk; vd;W Nytp:26:40>41y; NkhNr $wpapUf;fpd;whd;. ,];uNayh;fs; jhq;fs; nra;j ghtj;ij mwpf;ifapl;L> jq;fsJ ghtj;jpw;F Njtd; nfhLj;j jz;lid rhpjhd; vd;W Vw;Wf;nfhs;sNtz;Lk;. ,ij czh;e;Jnfhz;l jhdpNay; ,];uNayh;fsJ rhh;ghf Njrj;jpd; ghtj;ij mwpf;if nra;fpd;whd;. jhdpNay; xd;gjhk; mjpfhuj;jpy; 20k; trdk; tiu ,JNt $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vUrNykpd; ghtj;ij mwpf;ifapl;l gpd;dh; jhdpNaYila n[gk; vd;dthf ,Ue;jJ? vUrNyk; kPJ NjtDila Nfhgk; jPuNtz;Lk;. ghoha;fplf;Fk; vUrNykpd; kPJ NjtdJ fpUig jpUk;gte;J> vUrNyk; jpUk;gTk; fl;lg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj jhdpNaYila n[gkhf ,Ue;jJ.

jhdpNaYf;F Njtdplj;jpypUe;J jPh;f;fjhprd nra;jpia nfhz;L te;jJ fhg;hpNay; J}jdhthh;. vUrNyk; kPJ NjtdJ Nfhgk; jdpe;J vg;NghJ kWgbAk; vLg;gpj;Jf; fl;lg;gLk; vd;Nw jhdpNay; Njtdplk; Nfl;lhd;. Mdhy; Njtd; jhdpNay; Nfl;l Nfs;tpf;F gjpyspj;Jtpl;L mtd; Nfl;fhj xU Nfs;tpf;Fk; gjpyspf;fpd;whh;. gukvUrNyk; vg;NghJ fl;lg;gl Muk;gkhFk;> gukvUrNyk; vg;NghJ fl;lg;gl;L KbAk; vd;w fhhpaj;ijAk; mtDf;F ntspg;gLj;jpdhh;. ,e;j ,uz;L vUrNyk; fl;lg;gLk; fhhpaq;fs; Fwpj;Nj jhdp:9:24-27 trdq;fs; tiu nfhLf;fg; gl;bUf;fd;wJ. 24-27 trdq;fNs jhdpNaYf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l Kf;fpa jPh;f;fjhprdkhFk;.

**trdk;:24** Kjypy; 24k; trdj;ij ghh;g;Nghk;.

*kPWjiyj; jtph;f;fpwjw;Fk;> ghtq;fisj; njhiyf;fpwjw;Fk; mf;fpukj;ij eptph;j;jpgz;Zfpwjw;Fk;> epj;jpaePjpia tUtpf;fpwjw;Fk;> jhprdj;ijAk; jPh;f;fjhprdj;ijAk; Kj;jphpf;fpwjw;Fk;> kfhghpRj;jKs;stiu mgpN\fk; gz;Zfpwjw;Fk;> cd; [dj;jpd;NkYk; cd; ghpRj;j efuj;jpd;NkYk; vOgJ thuq;fs; nry;Yk;gb Fwpf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.*

,e;j trdj;jpy; nkhj;jk; 6 fhhpaq;fs; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wd. ,e;j 6 fhhpaq;fSk; epiwNtwp Kba nkhj;jk; 70 thuk; MFk; vd;W ,e;j trdj;jpNy $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Kjypy; ,e;j trdj;jpy; $wg;gl;l 6 fhhpaq;fs; vd;d vd;d vd;W ghh;g;Nghk;.

**“kPWjiy jtph;f;fpwjw;Fk;”** kPWjy; vd;gJ gpukhzj;ij kPWjyhFk;. me;j gpukhzk; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzkhf ,Uf;fyhk;> epahag;gpukhzkhf ,Uf;fyhk; my;yJ Mtpapd; gpukhzkhf ,Uf;fyhk;. xUtDf;F Njtd; ve;j gpukhzj;ij nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whNuh me;j gpukhzj;ij kPWjNy ghtkhFk;.

MNgypd; fhyk; njhl;Nl kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. gioa Vw;ghl;L ePjpkhd;fs; vy;NyhUk; jq;fsJ kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb ele;jth;fNs. vdNt mth;fs; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;ij kPWjiy jtph;j;jhh;fs;. gyh; kPwjYf;F cl;gl;lhh;fs;. ,];uNayh;fspy; gyUk; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhfp epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb ele;jhh;fs;. vdNt mth;fs; epahag;gpukhz kPWjiy jtph;j;jhh;fs;. gyh; epahag;gpukhzj;ij kPwpdhh;fs;. MfNt gioa Vw;ghl;L fhyj;jpNyNa mth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l gpukhzj;jpd;gb kPWjy; ,y;yhky; gyh; tho;e;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mjhtJ kPWjiy jtph;j;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. gyh; kPWjYf;F cl;gl;Lk; ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. Mdhy; ,dpNky;jhd; kPWjy; jtph;f;fg;gLk; vd;W jhdpNay; $Wfpd;whh;. mg;gbnad;why; jhdpNay; ,q;F vd;d kPWjiy Fwpj;J $wfpd;whh;. ve;j gpukhzj;jpd; kPWjiy Fwpj;J $Wfpd;whh;. ehk; KjypNyNa ghh;j;Njhk; Njtd; jhdpNaYf;F guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gLjy; Fwpj;Jk; ntspg;gLj;jpdhh; vd;W. guk vUrNyk; vd;gJ kfpikaile;j ,NaR kw;Wk; rigahuhFk;. ,NaR kw;Wk; rigahuJ gpukhzk; Mtpapd; gpukhzkhFk;. ,e;j trdj;jpy; me;j Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpd; kPWjiy jtph;j;jy; Fwpj;Nj $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Nahh;jhdpNy ,NaRtpw;F ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gl;ljpypUe;J ,NaR Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb ele;jhh;. Nahh;jhdpypUe;J ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gLjYk;> Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij kPWjy; jtph;f;fg;gLjYk; Muk;gkhdJ.

*“***ghtq;fisj; njhiyf;fpwjw;Fk;”:** ghtj;ij njhiyf;fpwjw;Fk; vd;why; vd;d?“njhiyf;fpwjw;Fk;” vd;gij Kbtpw;F nfhz;LtUjy; vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. Mq;fpyj;jpy; {End of sins} vd;Wjhd; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaR Nahh;jhdpNy ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wjpypUe;J ghtj;ij KbTf;F nfhz;L te;jhh;. ,NaR ghtkpy;yhjtuhf ghpRj;jKs;stuhf ,Ue;jjd; %yk; ghtj;ij KbTf;F nfhz;L te;jhh;.

**“mf;fpukj;ij eptph;j;jpgz;Zfpwjw;Fk;”** eptph;j;jp gz;Zjy; vd;gJ ghtepthuzk; gz;ZjyhFk;. ,jw;F {kaphar} vd;w vgpNua thh;j;ij ,q;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. ,e;j thh;j;ijapd; rhpahd mh;j;jk; {Atonement} (ghtepthuzk;) vd;gjhFk;. mf;fpukj;ij epth;j;jpgz;Zjy; vd;gJ cyfpd; ghtj;jpw;fhd ghtepthukhFk;. ,NaR Nahh;jhdpypUe;J rpYit tiu (fy;thhp tiu) cyfpd; ghtq;fSf;fhd ghtepthuz gypia nfhLj;jhh;. mth; khk;rj;ij Nkw;nfhs;s Muk;gpf;Fk;NghNj cyfj;jpw;fhd mtuJ ghtepthuz gypAk; Muk;gpj;jJ. ,NaR Nahh;jhdpypUe;J fy;thhptiu khk;rj;ij Nkw;nfhz;lNj cyfj;jpw;fhd ghtepthuz gypahFk;. mJNt mf;fpukk; epth;j;jpahjyhFk;. mtuJ ghtepthuz gypahdJ rpYitapy; Kw;Wngw;wJ.

**“epj;jpa ePjpia tUtpf;fpwjw;Fk;”** ,NaR rpYitapy; khpf;Fk; Kd;dh; epahag;gpukhz ghtepthuz gypfs; %yk; jw;fhypf ePjpia (xU tUlj;jpw;F kl;Lk;) ,];uNay; [dq;fs; ngw;whh;fs;. Mdhy; epiwNtWjyhd ghtepthuz gypapy; cyfj;jpd; ghtj;jpw;fhf ,NaR gypaplg;gl;bUf;fpwhh; vd;gij xUtd; Vw;Wf;nfhs;Sk;NghJ mtdJ ghtq;fs; vy;yhk; kd;dpf;fg;gl;L epj;jpa ePjpia mtd; ngWfpd;whd;. ,NaRtpd; gypahdJ epahag;gpukhzj;ij Nghd;W jw;fhypf ePjp ,y;iy. mJ epj;jpa ePjpahFk;. mjd; gpwF xUtDf;F ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gl NtW gypfs; vJTk; Njitapy;iy. ,NaR rpYitapy; Kbe;jJ vd;W nrhd;d cld; cyfj;jpw;fhd ghtepthuz gyp Kbe;J epj;jpa ePjp kDf;Fyj;jpw;F Vw;gLj;jg;gl;lJ.

**“jhprdj;ijAk; jPh;f;fjhprdj;ijAk; Kj;jphpf;fpwjw;Fk;”;** ,NaRtpd; gypAld; 24k; trdj;jpy; nrhy;yg;gl;l MW fhhpaq;fspy; Kjy; ehd;F fhhpaq;fs; kl;LNk KbTf;F tUfpd;wd. jhdpNaYf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l ,e;j jhprdKk;> jPh;f;fjhprdKk; (kPjpAs;s ,uz;L fhhpaq;fs;) guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;L KbAk;NghJjhd; epiwtilAk;. guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gLjy; Kbtila mjhtJ 70 thu jPh;f;fjhprdk; Kba ,d;dKk; fhyk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;gijNa jhdpNay; “jhprdj;ijAk; jPh;f;fjhprdj;ijAk; Kj;jphpf;fpwjw;Fk;”; vd;w thf;fpaj;jpd; %yk; $wtUfpd;whh;. 70 thu jPh;f;fjhprdj;ij KbTf;F nfhz;L tUtjw;F (guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gLjy; epiwT ngWtjw;Fk;) vd;gNj ,jd; mh;j;jkhFk;. ,NaRtpd; gypAld; 70 thu jPh;f;fjhprdk; Kbtpw;F te;Jtpltpy;iy. mjd; gpwFk; ,uz;L fhhpaq;fs; epiwNtwNtz;Lk; vd;gij ,e;j thf;fpak; ekf;F czh;j;Jfpd;wJ.

**“kfh ghpRj;jKs;stiu mgpN\fk;gz;Zfpwjw;Fk;”** kfh ghpRj;jh; vd;gJ ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaRthFk;. ,NaRtpw;FNahh;jhdpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtpia ghpR;jMtpapd; mgpN\fk; vd;W $wyhk;. me;j mgpN\fkhdJ mth; khk;rj;ij gypnra;tjw;fhf nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;lTld;> guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;lTld; ,NaRit Njtd; uh[hjp uh[hthf mgpN\fk; nra;jhh;. mJNt kfhghpRj;jiu mgpN\fk; nra;jyhFk;. mJ guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;L Kbtile;jTld; elf;Fk; Kjy; NtiyahFk;. ,JNt rq;:2:8-11tiu nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. fpwp];JTk; rigAk; Nrh;e;Nj kfhghpRj;jKs;sth;fs; vd;Wk; ,e;j thf;fpaj;ij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. mjhtJ ,NaR kw;Wk; rigahiu guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpd; Ml;rpahsh;fshf mgpN\fk; nra;jy; Fwpj;Nj ,e;j jPh;f;fjhprdk; NgRfpd;wJ. mj;Jld; guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;L Kbe;JtpLk;.

24k; trdj;jpy; guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gLjy; Muk;gpj;J mJ fl;b Kbf;fg;gLjy; tiuf;Fkhd jfty;fNs MW fhhpaq;fshf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**70 thuq;fs; nry;Yk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ?** 24k; trdj;jpy; nrhy;yg;gl;l guk vUrNyk; rk;ge;jg;gl;l me;j MW fhhpaq;fSk; ele;J Kba nkhj;jk; 70 thuk; MFk; vd;W jhdpNayplk; fhgphpNay; $Wfpd;whh;. mjhtJ 70k; thuk; KbAk;NghJ guk vUrNyk; fl;b Kbf;fg;gl;LtpLk; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. 70k; thu Kbtpy; guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;L guNyhf uh[;[pa MSif Muk;gkhfpapUf;Fk; vd;W ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j jPh;f;fjhprdj;ij fhgphpNay; jhdpNaYf;F ntspg;gLj;jpa tUlk; fp.K.538 MFk;. mjpypUe;J 70 thuk; fzf;nfLj;jhy; mJ fp.K.537 my;yJ 536 tUk;. mjw;Fs; vUrNyKk; vLj;Jf;fl;lg;gltpy;iy> mjd; MyaKk; fl;lg;gltpy;iy. vdNt ,e;j 70 thuj;ij nrhy;yh;j;jkd 70 thukhf ehk; vz;zf;$lhJ.

**70 thuk; vd;gjd; Mtpf;Fhpa tpsf;fk; vd;d?** 70 thuk; vd;gJ 490 ehl;fshFk;. xU ehis xU tUlkhf vLf;Fk;gbf;F Ntjj;jpNy Vw;fdNt vz;:14:34y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (vy;yh ,lj;jpNyAk; ,e;j fzf;if nghUj;jf;$lhJ). fhdhd; Njrj;ij NtTghh;f;f mDg;gg;gl;lth;fs; mij nkhj;jk; 40 ehl;fs; NtT ghh;j;jhh;fs;. Mdhy; fhNyg;> NahRth jtpu vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSk; mtpRthrj;NjhL KDKDj;jhh;fs;. vdNt mth;fs; fhdhd; Njrj;ij NtT ghh;j;j xt;nthU ehisAk; xt;nthU tUlkhf fzf;fpnyLj;J 40 tUlk; tdhe;juj;ij mth;fs; Rw;wp mjd; gpwNf fhdhd; Njrj;ij mth;fs; Rje;jhpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W Njtd; mth;fsplk; $wpdhh;. fhdhd; Njrj;ij Rje;jhpf;f mth;fs; xU ehis xU tUlkhf nfhz;lJNghy Mtpf;Fhpa ,];uNayh;fshfpa rigahh; guk fhdhd; vd;w guk vUrNyik Rje;jhpf;f nfhLf;fg;gl;l 70 thuj;jpd; xt;nthU ehisAk; xt;nthU tUlkhf nfhs;sNtz;Lk;. mjhtJ 490 ehis 490 tUlkhf nfhz;lhy; ,e;j jPh;f;fjhprdk; ekf;F ed;F GhpAk;.

**70 thukhdJ %d;W fhyf;fl;lq;fshf gphpf;fg;gLfpd;wJ:** guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;L KbjYf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l 70 thukhdJ ,q;F %d;W fhyfl;lq;fshf gphpf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 7thuk;> 62tuk;> 1thuk; vd;W mJ %d;W fhyfl;lq;fshf gphpf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j %d;W fhyf;fl;lq;fis ehl;fspy; nrhd;dhy; 49 ehs;> 434 ehs;> 7 ehs; vd;W $wyhk;. Vz;:14:34d;gb xU ehis xU tUlkhf khw;wp $wpdhy; 49 tUlk;> 434tUlk;> 7tUlk; vd;W $wyhk;. Vd; %d;W gphpTfshf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ? ,e;j 490 tUlq;fshdJ njhlh;rpahd tUlq;fs; ,y;iy. mjd; eLNt ,uz;L ,ilntsp gFjpfs; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNt me;j 490 tUlq;fshdJ %d;W fhygphpTfshf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Kjy; 7 tUl Kbtpw;Fk;> 62k; tUl Muk;gj;jpw;Fk; ,ilNa xU fhyg;gFjpAk;> 62k; thu Kbtpw;Fk; filrp 7 tUlj;jpw;Fk; ,ilNa xU fhyg;gFjpAk; ,Ug;gjhy;jhd; me;j 490 tUlkhdJ %d;W gphpTfshf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fp;wJ.

**25k; trdk;:**

25k; trdj;jpy; Kjy; 7 thuj;jpd; njhlf;fKk;> ,uz;lhk; fhyg;gFjpahd 62 thuj;jpd; KbTk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. *“,g;NghJk; eP mwpe;J czh;e;J nfhs;sNtz;baJ vd;dntd;why;: vUrNyikj; jpUk;g vLg;gpj;Jf; fl;Lfpwjw;fhd fl;lis ntspg;gLtJ Kjy;> gpuGthfpa Nkrpah tiuf;Fk; VOthuKk;> mWgj;jpuz;L thuKk; nry;Yk;@ mitfspy; tPjpfSk; myq;fq;fSk; kWgbAk; fl;lg;gLk;@ MdhYk; ,Lf;fkhd fhyq;fspy; ,g;gbahFk;.”*

**Kjy; 7 thuj;jpd; njhlf;fk; vJ?** ,e;j 7 thuj;jpd; njhlf;fkhdJ vUrNyik jpUk;g vLg;gpj;Jf;fl;l fl;lis te;jjpy; Muk;gpf;fpwJ vd;gJ nghJthf vy;yhuhYk; Vw;Wf;nfhs;sg;gl;l fhhpakha; ,Uf;fpwJ. Mdhy; vUrNyik jpUk;g vLg;gpj;Jf;fl;l Miz nfhLj;jJ ahh; vd;gjpy;jhd; Fog;gk; ,Uf;fpwJ. rpyh; vUrNyik vLj;J fl;l Miz nfhLj;jJ mh;jr\;lh uh[h vd;W $Wfpd;whh;fs;. Mdhy; Ntjhfkj;jpd;gb vUrNyik fl;l Miz nfhLj;jJ mh;jr\;lh uh[h my;y. mtd; vUrNykpd; kjpy;fis khj;jpuNk fl;l mDkjp nfhLj;jhd;. NfhNuNr fp.K.538y; Myaj;ij fl;l Miz gpwg;gpf;fpwhd; (v];uh:1:1-4). Myaj;ij kl;Lky;y Myaj;NjhL vUrNyk; efuj;ijAk; mtd; fl;l Mizapl;lhd; (Vrh:44:28@ 45:13). mth;fs; efuj;ij KOikahf fl;btpl;lhh;fsh ,y;iyah vd;gJ ,q;F Nfs;tpay;y. mur fl;lis gpwg;gpf;fg;gl;ljpy; jhd; ,e;j 70k; thuk; Muk;gpf;fpwJ. Ntjj;jpd;gb ghh;j;jhy; vUrNyKila 70 tUl gho;fbg;G Kbe;j (ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak; KbTf;F te;j) mLj;j tUlNk NfhNu]; %ykhf Njtd; vUrNyik fl;l Mizia nfhLf;fpd;whh;. vdNt 70k; thuj;jpd; mjhtJ Kjy; 7 thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; vd;gJ NfhNurpd; Kjyhk; Ml;rpahz;lhd fp.K.538 MFk;.

**62k; thuj;jpd; KbT vJ?** jkpo; Ntjhfkj;jpy; “gpuGthfpa Nkrpah tUk;kl;Lk;” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. mjhtJ 62k; thuk; Kbe;Jtpl;lhy; gpuGthfpa Nkrpah te;JtpLthh; vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;Sk;gbahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; “tUfpw” vd;w thh;j;ij ve;j Mq;fpy Ntjhfkj;jpYk; ,y;iy. ,jd; rhpahd nkhopngah;g;G “gpuGthfpa Nkrpah tiuf;Fk;” vd;gjhFk;. ,uz;L thf;fpaj;jpw;Fk; epiwa tpj;jpahrq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wd. gpuGthfpa Nkrpah tUk;tiuf;Fk; vd;why; mJ ,NaR Nkrpahthf jdJ Copaj;ij Muk;gpj;j fp.gp.29I Fwpf;Fk;. “gpuGthfpa Nkrpah tiuf;Fk;” vd;why; ,NaRtpd; fhyk; KbAk; tiuf;Fk; vd;W nghUshFk;. mjhtJ fp.gp.33I Fwpf;Fk;. “gpuGthfpa Nkrpah tiuf;Fk;” vd;gNj rhp vd;gjhy; 62k; thuj;jpd; Kbtpy; gpuGthfpa Nkrpahtpd; fhyk; Kbe;JtpLfpd;wJ. ,J fp.gp.33 MFk;. fp.gp.33 jhd; 62k; thuj;jpd; KbthFk;. 24k; trdj;jpy; MW fhhpaq;fs; epiwNtw 70 thuk; MFk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUe;jJ. mjpy; ehd;F fhhpaq;fs; 62k; thu Kbtpw;Fs; mjhtJ fp.gp.33f;Fs; ele;JtpLfpd;wJ.

**Kjy; 7 thuj;jpd; KbT vJ?** ,q;F Kjy; 7 thuj;jpd; njhlf;fKk;> 62k; thuj;jpd; KbTk; kl;LNk nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,jpypUe;J ehk; 7k; thuj;jpd; KbitAk;> 62k; thuj;jpd; njhlf;fj;ijAk; fz;L gpbg;Nghk;. Kjypy; 7k; thuj;jpd; KbT vJntd;W fz;Lgpbg;Nghk;. Kjy; 7 thuk; vd;gJ 49 tUlk; MFk;. Kjy; VO thuj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpy; vUrNyk; fl;l Muk;gpf;fg;gLfpwJ. mJ NfhNurpd; Kjyhk; Ml;rpahz;lhfpa fp.K.538 MFk;. fp.K.538 cld; 49 tUlj;ij $l;bdhy; mJ fp.K.489 MFk;. fp.K.489y; Kjy; 7k; thukhfpa 49 tUlk; Kbtilfpd;wJ.

**62k; thuj;jpd; njhlf;fk; vJ?** mLj;jjhf 62k; thuj;jpd; njhlf;fk; vJntd;W ghh;g;Nghk;. gpuGthfpa Nkrpah tiuf;Fk; mjhtJ Nkrpahtpd; kuzj;Jld; 62k; thuk; Kbtilfpd;wJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ fp.gp.33 MFk;. ehk; ,e;j 62k; tUlj;jpd; Muk;gj;ij ghh;f;f Ntz;Lnkd;why; fp.gp.33y; ,Ue;J 62 thuk; gpd;Ndhf;fp nry;yNtz;Lk;. 62 thuk; vd;gJ 434 ehshFk;. xt;nthU ehisAk; xt;nthU tUlkhf nfhz;lhy; 434 tUlkhFk;. fp.gp.33y; ,Ue;J ehk; 434 tUlk; gpd;Nehf;fp nry;yNtz;Lk;. mJ fp.K.399k; Mz;L MFk;. Mk; fp.K.401 jhd; 62k; thuj;jpd; njhlf;fkhFk;.

**Myak; vg;NghJ fl;l njhlq;fg;gl;lJ? vg;NghJ Kbf;fg;gl;lJ?** vUrNyk; Myak; fl;LjyhdJ nrUghNgy; fhyj;jpNyNa Kbe;JtpLk; vd;W Njtd; thf;FWjp nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;. *rf:4:9@ “nrUghNgypd; iffs; ,e;j Myaj;Jf;F m];jpghuk; Nghl;lJ@ mtd; iffNs ,ij Kbj;Jj; jPh;f;Fk;@ mjpdhy; Nridfspd; fh;j;jh; vd;id cq;fsplj;jpw;F mDg;gpdhnud;W mwptha;”.* me;j thf;Fjj;jk;gbNa jhpAtpd; fhyj;jpy; Myak; fl;b Kbf;fg;gl;lJ (v];:6:15). jhpAthdtd; fp.K.522y; Ml;rpf;F tUfpd;whd;. jhpAtpd; Mwhk; Ml;rpahz;bNy Myak; fl;bKbf;fg;gl;lJ. mg;gbnad;why; fp.K.516y; Myak; fl;bKbf;fg;gl;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

**Vd; Kjy; 7 thuq;fs; jdpahf gphpj;J nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ?** Myak; 516y; fl;lg;gl;lhYk; mjpy; myq;fq;fSk;> efuj;jpd; kw;w Kf;fpa mikg;GfSk; mg;NghJ fl;lg;gltpy;iy. jhpA fp.K.489 tiu Mz;lhd;. NfhNuRk;> jhpATk; Mz;l fhyf;fl;lj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fSf;F ,th;fSila KOMjuT ,Ue;jjhy; ,];uNayh;fsJ vjphpfshy; mth;fSf;F ve;j jPq;Fk; nfhLf;f KbahjpUe;jJ (v];:4:5). ,];uNayh;fis Fwpj;J jtwhd fhhpaq;fis ,e;j uh[hf;fSf;F ,];uNaypd; vjphpfs; Gfhh;fshf vOjp mDg;gpdhYk; uh[hf;fshy; ,];uNayh;fSf;F ve;j ,ilAWk; ,y;iy. khwhf mjpf cjtpfNs nra;jhh;fs;. vUrNyik vLg;gpj;Jf;fl;l ,];uNayh;fSf;F ve;j cgj;jputKk; ,y;yhj 49 tUlNk jdpahf xU fhyg; gFjpahf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fd;wJ. me;j 49 tUl fhykhdJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F ,dpikahd fhykhFk;. vdNt mJ jdpahf xU fhyg;gFjpahf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**7k; thu Kbtpw;Fk; 62k; thu Muk;gj;jpw;Fk; ,ilg;gl;l fhyk; fp.K.489-401@** 7k; thuj;jpd; KbTf;Fk;> 62k; thuj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpw;Fk; ,ilg;gl;l fhykhdJ mjhtJ fp.K.489 Kjy; fp>K.401 tiuahd fhykhdJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F ,Lf;fkhd fhykhFk;. vUrNyik fl;Ltjw;F ,e;j fhyj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fs; kpfTk; rpukg;gl Ntz;bajpUe;jJ. 7k; thuj;jpd; Kbtpw;Fk; 62k; thuj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpw;Fk; ,ilg;gl;l fhyj;jpy; (489-401y;) fPo;fz;Nlhh; MSif nra;jhh;fs;.

* mfh];NtU (486-465)
* mh;jr\;lh (465-424)
* 2k; jhpA ({Ochus} – 423-404)
* 2k; mhj;jr\;lh ({Mnemon} - fp.K.404-358)

,e;j,Lf;fkhd fhyj;jpy; vUrNykpd; tPjpfSk; myq;fq;fSk; fl;lg;gLk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**,Lf;fkhd fhyj;jpy; vUrNyk; fl;lg;gLk;NghJ ,];uNayh;fsJ cgj;jputk; vd;d?** jhpAtpw;F gpwF jhpAtpd; kfd; mfh];NtU uh[hthdhd;. ,tdJ fhyj;jpYk; vUrNyk; efukhdJ fl;lg;gl;Lf;nfhz;LjhdpUe;jJ. ,tdJ fhyj;jpYk; vUrNyk; efuk; fl;Ltjw;F vjpuhf ,];uNaypd; vjphpfsplj;jpypUe;J kD te;Jnfhz;LjhdpUe;jJ (v];:4:6).

mfh];NtUf;F mLj;J mh;jr\;lh ({Artaxerxes}) uh[hthf ,Ue;jhd;. ,tdJ fhyj;jpYk; vUrNyk; efuk; fl;lg;gLjy; Fwpj;J ,tDf;F Gfhh; te;Jnfhz;LjhdpUe;jJ (v]:4:7). ,e;j Gfhh; kDtpd; mbg;gilapy; mh;jr\;lh kd;dd; vUrNyk; vLg;gpj;J fl;Ltjw;F jilnra;jhd; (v];wh:4:21).

mfh];NtUf;F gpwF 2k; jhpA Ml;rpf;F tUfpd;whd;. ,tdJ 2k; Ml;rp Mz;Ltiu vUrNykpy; fl;Lkhdg;gzpfis Nkw;nfhs;s jil ,Ue;jJ (v];:4:24). ,g;gb $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; ,tdJ 2k; Ml;rpahz;lhd fp.K.421y; kPz;Lk; vUrNyk; fl;Lkhzg; gzpfs; Muk;gpj;jpUf;Fk; vd;W ek;gyhk;. ,td; fhyj;jpy; vUrNykpw;fhd kjpy; RthUk; thry;fSk; fl;lg;gl;lJ.

Mdhy; ,td; fhyj;jpw;F mLj;J te;j 2k; mh;j;jr\;lh fhyj;jpy; ,];uNaypah;fs; fl;ba vUrNykpd; myq;fq;fs; ,];uNayhpd; vjphpfshy; mopf;fg;gl;L myq;fj;jpYs;s thry;fs; vjphpfshy; vhpf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. 2k; mh;j;jr\;lhtpd; 20k; Ml;rpahz;by; neNfkpahtpw;F myq;fj;ijAk;> thriyAk; fl;Ltjw;F cj;juT fpilf;fpd;wJ. rd;gy;yh> njhgpah MfpNahUila cgj;jptj;jpd; kj;jpapy; mh;j;jr\;lhtpd; cj;juT nfhLf;fg;gl;ljpypUe;J rhpahf 52 ehl;fSf;Fs; vUrNykpd; kjpy;fs; fl;bKbf;fg;gl;lJ (neNf:6:15).

mfh];NtUtpypUe;J 2k; mh;j;jr\;lhtpd; 20k; Ml;rpahz;Ltiu cs;s fhyNk ,];uNaypah;fSf;F ,Lf;fkhd cgj;jputkhd fhykhFk;. mhj;jr\;lhtpd; 20k; Ml;rpahz;il ehk; tuyhw;wpy; NjlNtz;lhk;. tuyhw;wpy; 10 tUlk; Kd;d gpd;d ,Uf;fyhk;. Mdhy; Ntjj;jpd;gb fp.K.401y; me;j ,Lf;fkhd fhyk; Kbe;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W $wg;gl;L ,Ug;gjhy; fp.K.401 jhd; mh;j;jrh\;lhtpd; 20k; Ml;rpahz;L vd;w Kbtpw;F ehk; fz;bg;ghf tuKbAk;.

G+kpf;Fhpa vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;L Kbtiltjw;fhfNt 7 thuq;fSf;Fk;> 62 thuq;fSf;Fk; ,ilNa xU ,ilntspahdJ mjhtJ xU ,Lf;fkhd fhyk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;gJ ekf;F njhpatUfpd;wJ.

**Vd; 62 thuk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ?** ,g;NghJ ekf;F xU Nfs;tp voNtz;Lk;. fp.K.489 Kjy; fp.gp.401 tiu vUrNyk; fl;Ltjw;fhf xU ,ilntsp nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. 62 thuk; vd;W xU jdp gphpthf Vd; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ? guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gLjyhdJ ,NaRtpd; kuzj;jpypUe;J Muk;gpf;fpd;wJ. G+kpf;Fhpa vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;L KbjYf;Fk;> guk vUrNyk; fl;l Muk;gkhjYf;Fk; ,ilg;gl;l fhyNk me;j 62 thukhFk;.

**filrp 70k; thuk;:** 7 thuk; kw;Wk; 62 thuj;ij $l;bdhy; 69 thuq;fs; tUfpd;wJ. guk vUrNyk; Fwpj;j jPh;f;fjhprdk; epiwNtWtjw;Fk;> guNyhf uh[;[pak; Muk;gkhtjw;Fk; (guk vUrNyk; fl;b Kbf;fg;gLtjw;Fk;) 70 thuk; nry;Yk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;gb vd;why; ,d;dKk; xU thuk; kPjp ,Uf;fpd;wJ. me;j xU thuk; Fwpj;j vq;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ? mJ Fwpj;J 27k; trdj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

*“mth; xU thuksTk; mNefUf;F cld;gbf;ifia cWjpg;gLj;jp> me;j thuk; ghjp nrd;wNghJ gypiaAk; fhzpf;ifiaAk; xopag;gz;Zthh;@ mUtUg;ghd nrl;ilfNshNlh ghohf;Ffpwtd; te;J ,wq;Fthd;> eph;zapf;fg;gl;bUf;fpw eph;%yk; ghohf;Ffpwtd;Nky; jPUkl;Lk; nrhhpAk; vd;whd;.”*

,e;j xU thukhdJ jdpahf gphpj;J fhl;lg;gl;bUg;gjhy; 62k; thuj;jpd; Kbtpw;Fk; (Nkrpahtpd; kuzj;jpw;Fk;) 70k; thuj;jpw;Fk; ,ilNa xU ,ilntsp ,Ug;gJ ekf;F njhpatUfpd;wJ.

**62k; thu KbTf;Fk; 70k; thuj;jpw;Fk; Vd; ,ilntsp?** Kjy; 7 tUlq;fSf;Fk;> 62k; thuj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpw;Fk; ,ilNa xU ,ilntsp ,Ue;jJ. me;j ,ilntspf; fhyg;gFjpapy;jhd; G+kpf;Fhpa vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;lJ. mNjNghy 62k; thuj;jpd; Kbtpw;Fk;> filrp thuj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpw;Fk; ,ilNa xU ,ilntsp ,Uf;fpd;wJ. me;j ,ilntsp fhyj;jpNyjhd; gukvUrNyk; fl;lg;gLfpd;wJ. 7k; thuj;jpw;Fk; 62k; thu Muk;gj;jpw;Fk; ,ilg;gl;l fhykhdJ khk;r ,];uNayh;fSf;F xU ,Lf;fkhd mjhtJ cgj;jputkhd fhykhFk;. me;j cgj;jputkhd fhyj;jpNyjhd; G+kpf;Fhpa vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;lJ. mNjNghy 62k; thuj;jpd; Kbtpw;Fk;> 70k; thuj;jpw;Fk; ,ilg;gl;l fhyKk; Mtpf;Fhpa ,];uNayh;fSf;F xU ,Lf;fkhd fhykhFk;. me;j ,Lf;fkhd fhyj;jpy; cgj;jputq;fSf;F kj;jpapNyjhd; guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;lJ. ghLfs; cgj;jputq;fs; ,y;yhky; guk vUrNykpy; gq;Nfw;f KbahJ.

***“mth; xU thuksTk; mNefUf;F cld;gbf;ifia cWjpg;gLj;jp”*** vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xU thuksTk; vd;gJ filrp thukhd 70k; thukhFk;. me;j 70k; thuj;jpy; vd;d cld;gbf;if cWjpgLj;jg;gLk;? gukvUrNykpw;F gq;Fs;sth;fshfpa rigahhplk; Njtd; vd;d cld;gbf;if nra;jhh;. mtNuhL ghLfs;gl;lhy; mtNuhL mSifAk; nra;tPh;fs; vd;gNj me;j cld;gbf;if. me;j cld;gbf;if vg;NghJ cWjpnra;ag;gLk;. rigahh; Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Fngw;W ,NaRNthL MSifia Muk;gpf;Fk;NghJjhd; (guNyhf uh[;[pa MSiff;fhd mgpN\fj;ij ngWjy;) cld;gbf;if cWjpgLj;jg;gLk;. 70k; thuj;jpy; ,NaRNthL Nrh;e;J rigahUk; MSifia Muk;gpg;ghh;fs; vd;gNj xU thuksTk; mNefUf;F cld;gbf;if cWjpgz;zg;gLk; vd;gjd; mh;j;jkhFk;.

**“me;j thuk; ghjp nrd;wNghJ gypiaAk; fhzpf;ifiaAk; xopag;gz;Zthh;”** ,e;j filrp thuk; vJ vd;gij ehk; vg;gb ehk; fz;Lgpbg;gJ? mNj trdj;jpd; mLj;j thf;fpaj;jpy; me;j thukhdJ ve;j fhyj;ij rhh;e;jJ vd;gjw;fhd xU jfty; ekf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “*me;j thuk; ghjp nrd;wNghJ gypiaAk; fhzpf;ifiaAk; xopag;gz;Zthh;”* vd;W $Wfpd;wJ. 70k; thuj;ij fz;Lgpbf;f ,J ekf;F xU Kf;fpakhd jftyhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. gypfSk;> fhzpf;iffSk; xopag;gz;Zjy; vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? epahag;gpukhz Mrhhpg;GfNs gypfSk;> fhzpf;iffSkhFk;. gypfSk; fhzpf;iffSk; xopag;gz;Zjy; vd;gJ epahag;gpukhz gypfis ,y;yhJ gz;ZjyhFk;. mJ vg;gb rhj;jpakhFk;. vUrNyk; Myaj;ij mopj;J> A+jh;fis vUrNyiktpl;L Juj;jpdhy; kl;LNk gypfisAk; fhzpf;iffisAk; xopag;gz;z KbAk;. fp.gp.70y; vUrNyk; Myak; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. MdhYk; kPz;Lk; ,];uNayh;fs; fp.gp.132y; rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh jiyikapy; gypfisAk;> fhzpf;iffisAk; nrYj;j Muk;gpj;jhh;fs;. fp.gp.135k; Mz;by; Nuhk uh[hthd `hl;hpad; vd;gtd; vUrNyik mopj;J> vUrNyik cOJNghl;lhd;. gy yl;rk; ,];uNayh;fis nfhd;W> gyyl;rk; ,];uNayh;fis mbikfshf nfhz;L nrd;whd;. vUrNykpy; Gw[hjpfis Fbakh;j;jp mij Gw[hjp efukhf;fpdhd;. vUrNyk; vd;w ngaiu mopj;Jtpl;L mij rphpahTld; ,izj;jhd;. A+jkjj;ij jilnra;jhd;. A+jh;fis vUrNykpw;Fs; Eioa jilnra;jhd;. ,t;thwhf vUrNykpy; fp.gp.135y; gypfSk; fhzpf;iffSk; Kbj;J itf;fg;gl;lJ. ,d;W RahjPd ,];uNay; Njrk; cUthd gpwFk; ,Jtiu gypfSk; fhzpf;iffSk; nfhLf;fg;glNt ,y;iy. vdNt ghypfSk; fhzpf;iffSk; xopf;fg;gl;l ehs; fp.gp.135 MFk;. mJNt filrp thuj;jpd; ghjp fhyg;gFjpahFk; (%d;wiu thuj;jpd; KbT).

**70k; thuj;jpd; njhlf;fk; vJ?** 70k; thuj;jpd; kj;jpapy; gypfSk; fhzpf;iffSk; xopag;gz;zg;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j 70k; thuj;jpd; kj;jp vd;gJ fp.gp.135 vd;W ehk; fz;Lgpbj;Jtpl;Nlhk;. mg;gbahdhy; me;j 70k; thuj;jpd; Muk;gk; vJ? 70k; thuk; vd;gJ 7 tUlkhFk;. filrp thuj;jpd; ghjp vd;gJ vd;gJ %d;wiu tUlq;fshFk;. %d;wiu tUlkhdJ fp.gp.135y; Kbfpd;wJ vd;why; me;j %d;wiu Mz;bd; njhlf;fNk filrp thuj;jpd; njhlf;fkhFk;. 135y; ,Ue;J %d;wiu Mz;Lfs; gpd;Nehf;fpr; nrd;why; mJ fp.gp.132 MFk;. 132d; Muk;g fhyfl;lNk filrp tUlj;jpd; Muk;gkhFk;.

**rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh:** rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh vd;gtd; ,];uNayh;fSila xU fyfj; jiytdhthd;. mtd; gy ,];uNayh;fis jdJ gilfspy; Nrh;j;Jf;nfhz;L> Nuhkh;fSf;F vjpuhf kpfg;nghpa Gul;rpia nra;J fp.gp.132y; vUrNyik ifg;gw;Wfpd;whd;. mtd; jd;id Nkrpah vd;W mwptpj;Jf;nfhs;fpd;whd;. ugpf;fSk; mtNd Nkrpah vd;W gpufldg;gLj;jpdhh;fs;. mtpRthrpfshfpa vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSk; mtNd Nkrpah vd;W Vw;Wf;nfhz;L mtid Mjhpj;jhh;fs;. mtdJ gilfspy; Nrh;e;jhh;fs;. ,td; epahag;gpukhzj;ij murhq;f kjkhf;fpdhd;. kPz;Lk; epahag;gpukhz gypfisAk;> fhzpf;iffisAk; nfhz;L te;jhd;. ,tNd fp.gp.96y; Nahthd; $wpa tUfpd;wtdhfpa me;jpfpwp];J Mthd;. mtid rigahh; kl;LNk Nkrpah vd;W Vw;Wf;nfhs;shjjhy; ,];uNaypa rigahiu ,td; kpfTk; nfhLikgLj;jpdhd;;;.

**mUtUg;ghd nrl;ilfNshNlh ghohf;Ffpwtd; te;J ,wq;Fthd;@** nrl;il vd;why; vd;d? ,e;j thh;j;ij kNrhiul; rhh;e;j Mq;fpy nkhopngah;g;Gfspy; kl;LNk fhzg;gLfpwJ. nrg;Ln[z;l; rhh;e;j nkhopngah;g;Gfspy; ,y;iy. vdNt me;j thh;j;ijia ehk; ePf;fptpl;L kw;w fhhpaq;fis ghh;g;Nghk;. ,q;Nf $wg;gl;bUf;Fk; ghohf;Ffpd;wtNd ,NaR kj;:24:15y; $Wk; ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G Mthd;. ,e;j ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ghdJ fp.gp.135y; vUrNyik mopj;j `hl;hpadpd; Nuhk gilfshFk;. Nuhkh;fis vjph;j;J fyfk; nra;J xU Njrj;ijNa ,];uNayh;fs; gpbj;Jtpl;lhh;fs;. mJ mg;Nghija Nuhk uh[hthfpa `hl;hpaDf;F ,];uNayh;fs; kPJ kpfg;nghpa Nfhgj;ij cz;Lgz;zpaJ. Nuhk uh[;[pakhdJ me;j fhyj;jpy; ty;yuR Njrkhf ,Ue;jJ. ,];uNayh;fis ,g;gbNa tpl;Ltpl;lhy; kw;w Njrq;fSk; fyfk; gz;z Muk;gpj;JtpLthh;fs; vdNt ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; ey;y ghlj;ij fw;gpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;Wk; me;j ghlkhdJ Nuhk Njrj;jpw;F cl;gl;l vy;yh ,dj;jhUf;Fk; xU ey;y ghlkhf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk; vd;Wk; `hl;hpad; fUjpdhd;. vdNt Nuhk uh[;[paj;jpd; KO gilfisAk; vUrNyk; Nehf;fp jpUg;gpdhd;. me;j Aj;jj;ijf; Fwpj;J vUrNyk; jy;Kj; vOJifapy; A+jh;fspd; ,uj;jkhdJ Fjpiufspd; %f;F tiu Mwhf XbaJ vd;W Fwpg;gpl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mJ mt;tsT nfhba Aj;jkhf ,Ue;jJ. gy yl;rk; A+jh;fs; nfy;yg;gl;lhh;fs;. vUrNyk; cOJNghlg;gl;lJ. ,JNt vUrNykpd; gho;gLjyhFk;. `hl;hpaNd ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G..

**kfhghpRj;jh;fis mgpN\fk; nra;jhapw;W:** ,NaR ,];uNayh;fis epahae;jPh;f;f Nuhk gilfis xU fUtpahf gad;gLj;jpdhh;. guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;lTld; Kjy; Ntiy vUrNyik epahae;jPh;j;jyhFk; (,ij Fwpj;jhd tpsf;fj;ij jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuj;jpw;fhd tpsf;fj;jpNyNa ehk; ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;). 70k; thuj;jpw;Fs; guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;L KbAk; vd;Wk; kfhghpRj;jh; mgpN\fk; nra;ag;gLthh; vd;Wk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. filrp thuj;jpd; kj;jpapy; mjhtJ fp.gp.135y; gypfSk; fhzpf;iffSk; Xopa gz;zp ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gl;ljhy;> me;j thuj;jpd; ghjpahfpa fp.gp.135y;jhd; rigapd; miog;G Kbe;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;> rigahUila Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; eilngw;wpUf;fNz;Lk;. kfhghpj;jhfs;; (,NaRTk; rigAk;) G+kpia Ms mgpN\fk; nra;ag;gl;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

**G+kpf;Fhpa vUrNyk;> guk vUrNyk;:** ,jpNy ehk; ,d;DnkhU fhhpaj;ijAk; ghh;f;fNtz;Lk; guk vUrNykpw;Fk;> G+kpf;Fhpa vUrNykpw;Fk; xU njhlh;G cz;L. jhdpNaYf;F ,uz;L vUrNyikf; Fwpj;J Njtd; $Wtjd; fhuzKk; mJNtahFk;. G+kpf;Fhpa vUrNyk; fl;lg;gLk; Mdhy; guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;Ltpl;lhy; G+kpf;Fhpa vUrNyk; kPz;Lk; mopf;fg;gl;LtpLk; vd;gNj Njtd; jhdpNaYf;F mwptpj;j nra;jpahFk;. G+kpf;Fhpa vUrNyk; mopf;fg;gl;l fp.gp.135jhd; guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gLjy; Kbtile;j fhykhFk;.

***“eph;zapf;fg;gl;bUf;fpw eph;%yk; ghohf;Ffpwtd;Nky; jPUkl;Lk; nrhhpAk; vd;whd;.”*** ,g;NghJ ekf;F xU Nfs;tp vOfpd;wJ. jhdpNay; ,e;j jPh;f;fjhprdk; 70k; thu Kbtpy;jhNd epiwtilAk; vd;W $wpdhh;. ePq;fs; 70k; thuj;jpy; ghjp thuj;jpNyNa Kbj;Jtpl;Bh;fNs. ,e;j jPh;f;fjhprdj;jpy; ,d;dKk; %d;wiu thuk; mjhtJ %d;wiu Mz;Lfs; cz;Nl vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. 27k; trdj;jpd; gpd; ghjpahdJ me;j filrp 7 tUlj;jpd; ,uz;lhtJ gFjpahd %d;wiu Mz;Lfs; Fwpj;Nj NgRfpd;wJ. mJ vd;d $Wfpd;wJ? “eph;zapf;fg;gl;bUf;fpw eph;%yk; ghohf;Ffpwtd;Nky; jPUkl;Lk; nrhhpAk; vd;whd;.” vUrNyik ghohf;fpa ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ghd Nuhk uh[h `hl;hpadpd; mopthdJ 70k; thuj;jpd; Kbtpy; elf;Fk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 70k; thuj;jpd; kj;jpapy; kfhghpRj;jh; mgpN\fk; gz;zg;gl;Ltpl;lhYk;> G+kpf;Fhpa vUrNyk; mopf;fg;gl;L guk vUrNyk; fl;lg;gl;Ltpl;lhYk;> 70 thu jPh;f;fjhprdk; 70k; thuj;jpd; ghjpAld; Kbtile;Jtpltpy;iy. vUrNyik ghohf;fpa `hl;hpaDila mopTld;jhd; 70k; thu jPh;f;fjhprdk; Kbtilfpd;wJ. jhdpNay; jPh;f;fjhprdj;jpy; $wpagbNa `hl;hpadhdtd; 70k; thu Kbthfpa fp.gp.138y; kuzkile;jhd;. 70k; thukhdJ fp.gp.132y; ,Ue;J 138tiuAKs;s fhyg;gFjpahFk;. mjhtJ rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghtpd; MSif Muk;gpj;jjpypUe;J> `hl;hpad; kuzkilf;Fkhd fhykhFk;.

**26k; trdk; (62k; thuj;jpw;Fk;> 70k; thuj;jpw;Fk; ,ilg;gl;l fhyk;):**

ehk; 26k; trdj;ij kl;Lk; ,d;Dk; ghh;f;ftpy;iy. mijAk; ghh;j;JtpLNthk;. “*me;j mWgj;jpuz;L thuq;fSf;Fg; gpd;G Nkrpah rq;fhpf;fg;gLthh;@ MdhYk; jkf;fhf my;y@ efuj;ijAk; ghpRj;j ];jyj;ijAk; tug;Nghfpw gpuGtpd; [dq;fs; mopj;Jg;NghLthh;fs;@ mjpd; KbT [yg;gputhfk;Nghy ,Uf;Fk;@ KbTghpae;jk; Aj;jKk; ehrKk; cz;lhf epakpf;fg;gl;lJ”.* ,e;j trdj;jpy; 62k; thuk; KbTf;Fk;> 70k; thuj;jpw;Fk; ,ilapy; elf;Fk; fhhpaq;fs; (fp.gp.33-132) RUf;fkhf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.

**62 thuq;fspd; KbtpNy Nkrpah rq;fpfhpf;fg;gLthh;:** 62 thuq;fSf;F gpd;G (fp.gp.33y;) Nkrpah rq;fhpf;fg;gl;lhh; 62k; thuj;jpd; Kbtpy; (fp.gp.33) ,NaR nfhy;yg;gLfpd;whh;. mj;Jld; 62k; thuk; Kbe;JtpLfpd;wJ. ,NaRtpd; kuzj;jld; 62k; thuk; Kbtilfpd;wJ. Nkrpah jdf;fhf rq;fhpf;fg;gltpy;iy. cyfj;jpd; ghtj;jpw;fhf ghtepthuz gypahf nfhiynra;ag;gl;lhh;.

**tug;NghFk; gpuGtpd; [dq;fs; vUrNyikAk; Myaj;ijAk; mopg;ghh;fs;:** tug;NghFk; gpuGtpd; [dq;fs; vUrNyk; efuj;ijAk;> ghpRj;j ];jykhfpa Myaj;ijAk; mopg;ghh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. gpuGtpd; [dq;fs; vd;gJ Nuhk gilfisNa Fwpf;Fk;. ,J jPj;J uhad; fhyj;jpNy fp.gp.70y; MyaKk;> vUrNyk; efuKk; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;lij Fwpf;Fk;.

**KbTghpae;jk; Aj;jKk; ehrKk; cz;lhf epakpf;fg;gl;lJ.** “KbT ghpae;jk;” vd;gJ cyfj;jpd; Kbthfpa ,];uNay; Afj;jpd; KbthFk;. vUrNyk; kw;Wk; Myaj;jpd; mopthdJ fp.gp.70y;NyNa Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lhYk; Kw;wpYkhd mopT (cyfj;jpd; KbT) fp.gp.135y; jhd; Kbtilfpd;wJ. 70f;Fk; 135f;Fk; ,ilNa mth;fs; Aj;jq;fis re;jpj;J> ngUj;j mopTfis re;jpj;jhh;fs;. ,e;j rkaj;jpy; fp.gp.115-117y; ele;j Kitos Nghhpy; ,];uNaYf;F ntspNa ,Ue;j ,];uNayh;fspy; gy yl;rk; Ngh; nfhy;yg;gl;lhh;fs; (,e;j fPl;Nlh]; Nghh; Fwpj;J mjpfg;gbahd tptuq;fis $FspNy Njb gbj;Jf;nfhs;sTk;).

**[yg;gpusaj;jpy; mopf;fg;gl;lJNghy KbT ,Uf;Fk;:** [yg;gpusaj;jpy; Kjyhk; cyfk; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. mjpypUe;J NehthTk; mtdJ FLk;gk; kl;Lk; fhf;fg;gl;lJ. mJNghy me;j vUrNykpd; moptpypUe;J rigahh;fs; kw;Wk; tpRthrpfs; kl;LNk fhf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. mth;fs; kl;LNk ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G ghpRj;j ];jyj;ij R+oepw;gij fhZk;NghJ A+Njahit tpl;L kiyfSf;F xLq;fs; vd;w ,NaRtpd; vr;rhpg;ig Vw;W Nuhk gilfs; vUrNyik Kw;WifapLk; Kd;Nd vUrNykpypUe;J Xb jg;gpdhh;fs;. mth;fSf;F thdJ}jh;fSk; cjtpdhh;fs; (Nyhj;ij jg;Gtpf;f thdJ}jh; cjtpaJNghy). nkhj;j mtpRthr ,];uNayh;fSk; nfhy;yg;gl;lhh;fs; my;yJ mbikfshf nfhz;L nry;yg;gl;lhh;fs;. ,];uNayh;fspy; rpyh; ghpRj;jMtpia ngwhky; mjhtJ Qhd];ehdk; ngwhky; tpRthrpfshf kl;LNk ,Ue;jhh;fs;. ,th;fNs Gj;jpaw;w 5 fd;dpah;fshf milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. ,th;fSk; ,e;j moptpypUe;J fhf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. [yg;gpusaj;jpd; Kbtpy; tprthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhd Nehthtpd; FLk;gj;jhh; kl;Lk; fhf;fg;gl;lJNghy ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpd; Kbthfpa 70k; thuj;jpd; kj;jpapy; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhd ,];uNayh;fSk;> rigahUk; kl;Lk; fhf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;.

**tpRthrpfspd;> ghpRj;jthd;fspd; FLk;gj;jhh; fhf;fg;gltpy;iy:** mLj;J ekf;F xU Nfs;tp vOfpd;wJ. Nehthtpd; FLk;gj;jhh; fhf;fg;gl;lJ Nghy tpRthrpfs; kw;Wk; ghpRj;jthd;fspd; FLk;gj;jhh; fhf;fg;gl;bUg;ghh;fsh? vUrNyk; Njrj;jpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;Fk;NghJ mjpd; eLtpy; NahG> jhdpNaiyg;Nghy ePjpkhd;fs; ,Ue;jhYk;$l mth;fs; kl;LNk fhf;fg;gLthh;fs;. mth;fsJ FLk;gj;jhh; fhf;fg;glkhl;lhh;fs; vd;W vNr:14:17>18y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt Nehth FLk;gj;jhh; fhf;fg;gl;lJNghy ghpRj;jthd;fs; kw;Wk; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhd ,];uNayh;fsJ FLk;gj;jhh; fhf;fg;gltpy;iy vd;W ehk; ek;GNthk;.

rNfhjuh;fNs ,Jtiu cyfj;jpd; KbT> filrp fhyj;jpd; KbT vd;gJ fp.gp.135 vd;W gy Ntj Mjhuq;fSld; ep&gpj;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. filrp fhyj;jpd;> filrp ehl;fspd; Muk;gk; vd;gJ fp.gp.29 vd;Wk; ghh;j;Njhk;. cyfj;jpd; Kbthfpa fp.gp.135 MdJ gy fhhpaq;fSld; rk;ge;jg;gl;ljhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. fp.gp.135 cld; ,];uNayh;fspypUe;J rigahh; njhpe;njLf;fg;gLjy; Kbtile;jJ> mj;Jld; RtpNr\ Afk; Kbe;jJ> mj;Jld; vUrNyk; mope;jJ> gypfSk; fhzpf;iffSk; xope;jJ> Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; ele;jJ> ,NaRTk; rigahUk; MSifia Muk;gpj;jhh;fs;. fp.gp.135y; ele;Njwpa fhhpaq;fs; ahTNk ,d;dKk; eilngwtpy;iy vd;Nw fpwp];jt kjj;jhh; Nfhhp tUfpd;whh;fs;. Nfl;f nrtp cs;std; Nfl;ff;fltd;. Njtd; ahUila nrtpfis jpwf;f rpj;jk; nfhz;lhNuh mth;fSf;F ,e;j fhhpaq;fnsy;yhk; Ghpal;Lk;.